**RS Notes: WWI: *The Beginning***

**The Road to War**

* The four \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ causes of WWI are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Militarism- Glorification of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (everyone wanted the biggest and strongest)
	+ Alliances- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Great Britain, France, Russia) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy)
	+ Imperialism- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation taking over weak nations.
	+ Nationalism- Extreme \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in one’s country
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cause of the war was the assassination of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his wife, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in Sarajevo, Serbia.
	+ Serbia wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the Austro-Hungarian rule
	+ 1st attempt w/ a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ failed (got the car behind them)
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shot him later in the day.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanted to attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ right away, but feared Russia
	+ Got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ support
	+ Declared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Serbia on July 28, 1914
		- Russia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their army (against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ only)
		- Germany and Austria declared war on Russia in response
		- Then, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Germany’s plan was to invade France, while holding Russia (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	+ Once they entered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (neutral), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declared war on Germany

**The War**

* The Western Front
	+ The German plan was to encircle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, making it a quick \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- They were halted at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* French military leaders loaded troops in 2,000 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and got them to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to stop the Germans
		- The war became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, when neither could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their enemies from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Trenches were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to protect from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (new technology)
* The Eastern Front
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to move into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but was stopped at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eastern Germany)
		- No longer a threat to German territory
	+ Austria had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Russians and thrown out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- In addition, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ betrayed them by attacking them in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ joining the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
		- The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had come to their aid and pushed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back, killing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Russians.
			* Germany, Austria-Hungary, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (just joined the fun) attacked and eliminated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the war.
			* Germany was able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* By the end of 1915, airplanes were being used
	+ Originally for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Began to attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ targets
	+ Pilots fought each other with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, at first
		- Later mounted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on planes
* Germans also used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (blimps) to bomb \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Often caught on fire if they were hit
* Due to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the Western Front, each side wanted more allies to help
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ joined in for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers
	+ The Allies tried to open up the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ entered the war, so they were forced to withdraw
* By 1917, the war had become a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war
	+ A British officer, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, urged Arab princes to revolt against the Ottomans
		- For the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ campaign, Britain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces from India, Australia, and New Zealand
	+ The Allies, also, took control some German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the rest of the world.
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seized some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Islands
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seized German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The US joins in
	+ At first, the US wanted to stay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but was sending supplies to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Britain and Germany had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each other (Germany with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
		- May 7, 1915- Germany sunk the *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (128 Americans on board)
			* Germans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unrestricted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warfare to keep the US out
		- Germans believed that if they used unrestricted sub warfare, they could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Britain into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
			* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were not forced to surrender and the US \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the war.

**Who do we have now?**

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| **Allies****(Triple Entente)**  | **Central Powers****(Triple Alliance)**  |
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