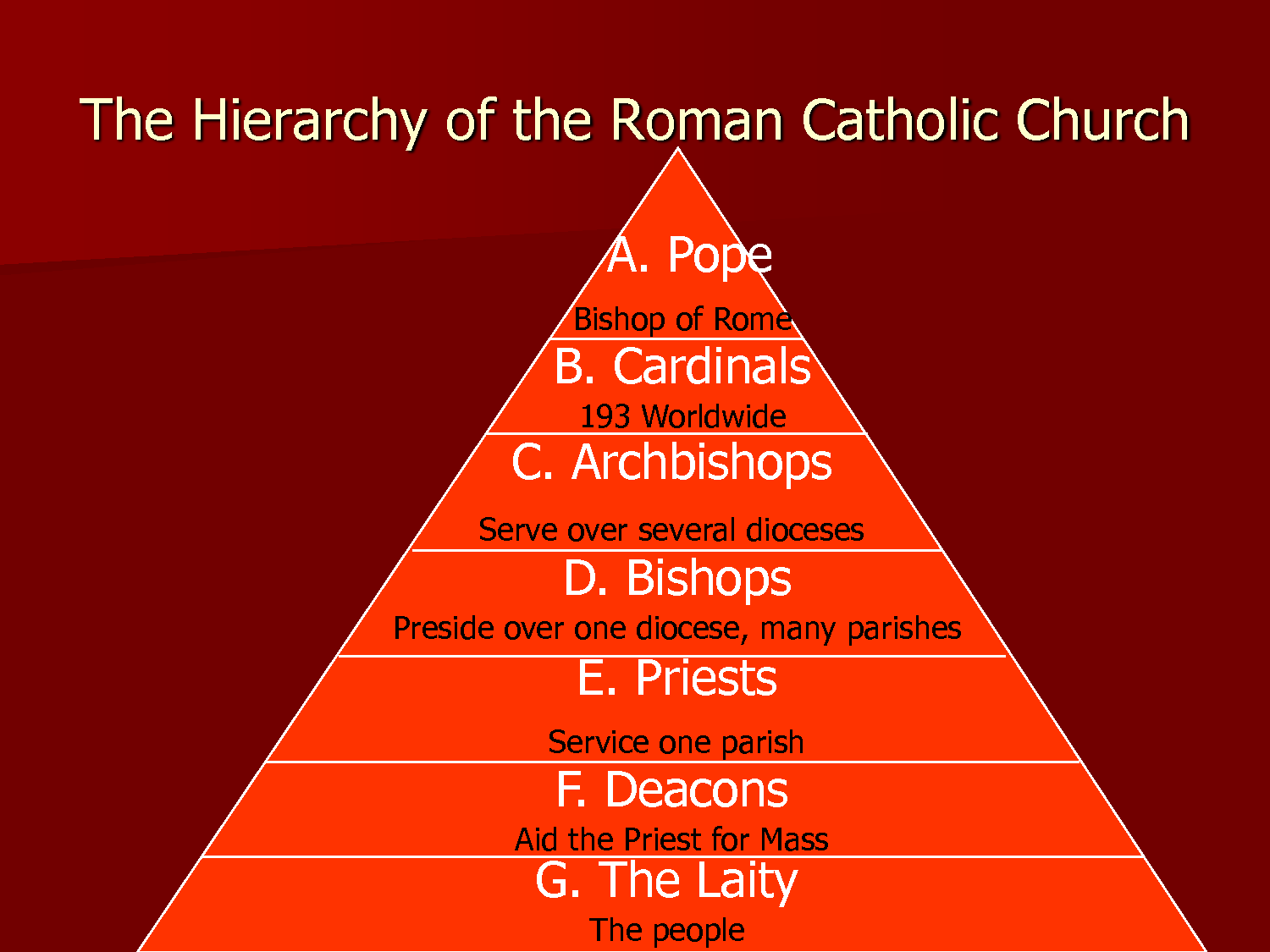
**RS Notes: Transforming the Roman World**

**New Germanic Kingdoms**

* Germanic peoples began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the lands of the Roman Empire around the 3rd Century
  + Visigoths occupied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ later took control)
  + Angles and Saxons- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Saxons- Northern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Franks- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Longest lasting was the K. of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** established it around 500
    - Strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leader
    - First Germanic ruler to convert to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- won support of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Role of the Church**

* By the 4th C, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had become the supreme \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire
  + Developed a system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ head local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - A group of parishes=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Headed by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - A group of bishoprics=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Headed by an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to claim he was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Roman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church (the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
      * Based on the belief that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the keys to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + Peter=1st Bishop of Rome (1st \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europeans accepted the pope as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but his role was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(590-604) extended the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the papacy
    - Took \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and surrounding areas (**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**)
      * Used Church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to raise armies
        + Fought off the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Extended his power within the Church
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ non-Christians through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movement
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** separate themselves from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, everyday life to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ themselves to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**=living the life of a monk
  + 6th C- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ founded an order
    - Divided the day into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Emphasize \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and physical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * All aspects of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + An **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (“father”) ruled each Benedictine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Took a vow of poverty
      * Became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Christian civilization due to their commitment
    - Became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of society
    - Monasteries became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ centers of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Monks would spread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**= people sent out to carry a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ message
* Women
  + Could become **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- dedicate their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to God
  + Lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, headed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Many belonged to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ houses
    - Only way for women to receive an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - The abbess **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** founded a monastery in Whitby in 657
      * Gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an important role
      * Educated \_\_\_\_\_ future \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Charlemagne and the Carolingians**

* 7th century- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kings lost their power
  + Chief \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the king took \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** assumed the throne
* Pepin’s son was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**)
  + He was a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and a devout \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - He expanded the Frankish Kingdom into the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe)
  + 800- he was crowned **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Testifies to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nature of the Roman Empire
    - Symbolized the coming together of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ elements of society
      * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crowned him Emperor
* Charlemagne strongly supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Led to the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
    - Renewed interest in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ works (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ played an important role
      * Benedictine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ copied Christian and Latin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in writing rooms, called **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
      * Most of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ works we have today exist because of these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ monks

