**RS Notes: Transforming the Roman World**

**New Germanic Kingdoms**

* Germanic peoples began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the lands of the Roman Empire around the 3rd Century
	+ Visigoths occupied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ later took control)
	+ Angles and Saxons- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Saxons- Northern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Franks- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Longest lasting was the K. of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** established it around 500
		- Strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leader
		- First Germanic ruler to convert to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- won support of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Role of the Church**

* By the 4th C, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had become the supreme \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire
	+ Developed a system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ head local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- A group of parishes=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Headed by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- A group of bishoprics=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Headed by an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to claim he was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Roman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church (the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
			* Based on the belief that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the keys to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
				+ Peter=1st Bishop of Rome (1st \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europeans accepted the pope as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but his role was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(590-604) extended the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the papacy
		- Took \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and surrounding areas (**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**)
			* Used Church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to raise armies
				+ Fought off the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Extended his power within the Church
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ non-Christians through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movement
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** separate themselves from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, everyday life to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ themselves to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**=living the life of a monk
	+ 6th C- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ founded an order
		- Divided the day into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Emphasize \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and physical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* All aspects of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
				+ An **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (“father”) ruled each Benedictine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Took a vow of poverty
			* Became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Christian civilization due to their commitment
		- Became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of society
		- Monasteries became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ centers of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Monks would spread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**= people sent out to carry a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ message
* Women
	+ Could become **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- dedicate their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to God
	+ Lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, headed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Many belonged to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ houses
		- Only way for women to receive an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- The abbess **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** founded a monastery in Whitby in 657
			* Gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an important role
			* Educated \_\_\_\_\_ future \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Charlemagne and the Carolingians**

* 7th century- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kings lost their power
	+ Chief \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the king took \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** assumed the throne
* Pepin’s son was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**)
	+ He was a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and a devout \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- He expanded the Frankish Kingdom into the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe)
	+ 800- he was crowned **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- Testifies to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nature of the Roman Empire
		- Symbolized the coming together of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ elements of society
			* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crowned him Emperor
* Charlemagne strongly supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Led to the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
		- Renewed interest in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ works (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ played an important role
			* Benedictine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ copied Christian and Latin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in writing rooms, called **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
			* Most of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ works we have today exist because of these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ monks

