RS Notes: The Rise of Dictatorial Regimes

Italy

* Totalitarianism= the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controls the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, economic, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, intellectual, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lives of its citizens
  + Used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to conquer the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of their subjects and limited individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Italy- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** created the first European \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movement
  + Glorified the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ above the individual
  + Focused on a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state led by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruler
  + Mussolini established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control over his people and exercised control over all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outlets

Russia

* Lenin adopted a new policy called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (NEP)
  + Peasants could sell their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ openly
  + Companies with less than \_\_\_\_ workers could be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ owned and operated
    - Agricultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ went \_\_\_\_\_
* USSR created in 1922
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** used his position as general secretary to gain control of the Communist Party
    - Gave political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in exchange for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Implemented the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of agriculture
      * private farms are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and peasants work land owned by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Peasants resisted by hoarding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and killing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which led to widespread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Established complete control by sending his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to work in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ labor camps in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Bolsheviks were put on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and condemned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Spain

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** led a military revolt against the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government
  + Resulted in a brutal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Spanish Civil War ended when Franco’s forces captured \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Franco established an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dictatorship
    - favored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups of large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, businesspeople, and Catholic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Germany

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** entered politics by joining the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Munich
  + He took over the party, which was renamed the National Socialist German Workers’ Party or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - After an unsuccessful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the government, Hitler was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and wrote *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
      * endorsed German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Hitler won support of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ elites of Germany
  + 1933- pressured the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to allow Hitler to become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and create a new gov’t
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was passed, allowing the government to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the constitution for \_\_\_years while it issued laws to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the country’s problems
      * 1934- Hitler became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruler of Germany (president \_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Hitler=dictator
  + Nazi Party quickly brought all institutions under their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, purged the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from civil service jobs, and set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Hitler dreamed of creating a purely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_state that would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the world
      * To achieve his goal of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Hitler and the Nazis used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ policies, mass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, organizations, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + *Schutzstaffeln* (\_\_\_\_) was used to carry out this terror
  + Hitler created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ projects to help with the high \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rates and end the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Nazis used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to gain support and evoke \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the German people
* Nuremberg Laws
  + Defined anyone with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jewish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a Jew
  + Excluded Jews from German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Stripped Jews of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Forbade \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ citizens and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Forbade Jews from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in schools and participating in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Required Jews to wear yellow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and carry identification cards
* *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-* Nov. 9, 1938
  + Nazis burned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Jewish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jews to concentration camps
    - Jews were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from all public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and were prohibited from owning or working in any retail \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - SS encouraged Jews to “emigrate from Germany”

Germany- Path to War

* Hitler violated the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by creating a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and expanding Germany’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + France, GB, and Italy condemned this
* 1st aggressive move- invaded a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ zone in Germany known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + GB adopted a policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-did not take military action
  + Mussolini and Hitler created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Axis
    - pact recognizing their shared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ goals
  + Nov. 1936, Hitler formed an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alliance with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pact
* Hitler annexed his homeland of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Hitler announced, in 1938, that he would wage a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if he was denied occupation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Czech Rep.)
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gave in to his demands
  + Hitler continued to advance and demanded the Polish port of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - France and GB needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ help
      * But, Hitler signed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pact with the USSR on Aug. 23, 1939
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Hitler invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Japan- Path to War

* Japan wanted to be a major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power
  + Japan wanted to control \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Sept 18, 1931- Japanese troops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as Chinese and blew up a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ railway
      * Japan “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” by seizing Manchuria
  + Japan did not want to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the European colonial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or the \_\_\_\_\_\_, but by 1940, they began to demand rights to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - US objected and warned that it would retaliate with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Japanese industry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ upon importing natural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * The US placed an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on them
        + Because of these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Japanese attacked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_