RS Notes: The Rise of Dictatorial Regimes

Italy

* Totalitarianism= the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controls the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, economic, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, intellectual, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lives of its citizens
	+ Used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to conquer the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of their subjects and limited individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Italy- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** created the first European \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movement
	+ Glorified the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ above the individual
	+ Focused on a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state led by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruler
	+ Mussolini established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control over his people and exercised control over all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outlets

Russia

* Lenin adopted a new policy called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (NEP)
	+ Peasants could sell their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ openly
	+ Companies with less than \_\_\_\_ workers could be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ owned and operated
		- Agricultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ went \_\_\_\_\_
* USSR created in 1922
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** used his position as general secretary to gain control of the Communist Party
		- Gave political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in exchange for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Implemented the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of agriculture
			* private farms are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and peasants work land owned by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Peasants resisted by hoarding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and killing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which led to widespread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Established complete control by sending his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to work in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ labor camps in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Bolsheviks were put on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and condemned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Spain

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** led a military revolt against the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government
	+ Resulted in a brutal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Spanish Civil War ended when Franco’s forces captured \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Franco established an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dictatorship
		- favored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups of large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, businesspeople, and Catholic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Germany

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** entered politics by joining the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Munich
	+ He took over the party, which was renamed the National Socialist German Workers’ Party or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- After an unsuccessful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the government, Hitler was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and wrote *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
			* endorsed German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Hitler won support of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ elites of Germany
	+ 1933- pressured the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to allow Hitler to become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and create a new gov’t
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was passed, allowing the government to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the constitution for \_\_\_years while it issued laws to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the country’s problems
			* 1934- Hitler became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruler of Germany (president \_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Hitler=dictator
	+ Nazi Party quickly brought all institutions under their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, purged the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from civil service jobs, and set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Hitler dreamed of creating a purely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_state that would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the world
			* To achieve his goal of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Hitler and the Nazis used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ policies, mass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, organizations, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
				+ *Schutzstaffeln* (\_\_\_\_) was used to carry out this terror
	+ Hitler created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ projects to help with the high \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rates and end the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Nazis used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to gain support and evoke \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the German people
* Nuremberg Laws
	+ Defined anyone with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jewish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a Jew
	+ Excluded Jews from German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Stripped Jews of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Forbade \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ citizens and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Forbade Jews from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in schools and participating in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Required Jews to wear yellow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and carry identification cards
* *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-* Nov. 9, 1938
	+ Nazis burned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Jewish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jews to concentration camps
		- Jews were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from all public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and were prohibited from owning or working in any retail \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- SS encouraged Jews to “emigrate from Germany”

Germany- Path to War

* Hitler violated the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by creating a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and expanding Germany’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ France, GB, and Italy condemned this
* 1st aggressive move- invaded a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ zone in Germany known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ GB adopted a policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-did not take military action
	+ Mussolini and Hitler created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Axis
		- pact recognizing their shared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ goals
	+ Nov. 1936, Hitler formed an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alliance with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pact
* Hitler annexed his homeland of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Hitler announced, in 1938, that he would wage a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if he was denied occupation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Czech Rep.)
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gave in to his demands
	+ Hitler continued to advance and demanded the Polish port of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- France and GB needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ help
			* But, Hitler signed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pact with the USSR on Aug. 23, 1939
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Hitler invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Japan- Path to War

* Japan wanted to be a major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power
	+ Japan wanted to control \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Sept 18, 1931- Japanese troops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as Chinese and blew up a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ railway
			* Japan “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” by seizing Manchuria
	+ Japan did not want to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the European colonial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or the \_\_\_\_\_\_, but by 1940, they began to demand rights to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- US objected and warned that it would retaliate with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Japanese industry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ upon importing natural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* The US placed an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on them
				+ Because of these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Japanese attacked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_