RS Notes: The Late Middle Ages

Reform of the Papacy

* The popes controlled the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so were involved in European \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (especially feudal politics)
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to hold their offices as grants from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and so were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
    - So, they are indebted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not the Pope
  + Pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decided to get rid of the practice of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - If secular rulers did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accept this, the pope would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (German) didn’t like this
    - He used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fight the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the nobles
* The struggle between Gregory VII and Henry IV became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ paid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the king as his lord, and the king invested him with the symbols of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ office
  + A representative of the pope then invested the bishop with symbols of his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ office

The Black Death

* The most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ natural disaster in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ history
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-caused by black rats w/fleas
  + Italian merchants brought it from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Black Sea
    - Followed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ routes
    - (1347-51)- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million people died
* Believed it was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from God
  + Led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hatred of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
    - Worst in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fled to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Because of the plague, trade \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, shortage of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and less demand for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Land lords paid more for labor
    - Some peasants began paying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_… ending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!!!

Decline of Church Power

* 13th century- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reached the height of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Kings wouldn’t accept their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authority
  + Pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of France
    - Philip wanted to tax the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Boniface said he needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ permission
    - Philip sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to bring Boniface to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but died of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Philip made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pope
      * He established himself at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Popes stayed their from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Gregory XI moved to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but soon died
* Citizens of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ told the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to elect an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pope.
  + Urban VI (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) became pope
  + A group of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cardinals declared the election \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a Frenchman
    - He lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Began the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1378-1417)
  + Each pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the other as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Each lost power
* 1417- a pope was elected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agreed to
  + Great Schism led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanting to end church corruption
    - The Church lost much of its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Hundred Years War

* Political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also plagued the Middle Ages
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controlled a small area in France (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + Philip VI tried to take it back
    - 1337- Edward III declared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lasted until 1453)
  + Turning point in warfare
    - Peasant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers won chief battles
    - English foot soldiers armed w/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + 1st major battle- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1346
    - English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slaughtered French \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - King Henry V was eager to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ France
      * Not enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- 1,500 French nobles died
    - England \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ N. France
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-stepped in to help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and timid ruler, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Born 1412- deeply \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Believed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to her and told her to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ France
    - Charles let her go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * She inspired the army and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the city (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yrs. old)
  + 1430- The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried her for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won the war in 1453
      * They were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by her
        + (used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the 1st time)
* The Hundred Years War left France \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but w/ a sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + King Louis XI (ruled 1461-83)
    - Used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (direct tax on property)
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed him to build a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government
* The war drained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economy
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- nobles tried to control monarchy
    - 1485- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Henry VII) became king
    - He abolished nobles’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and won support by not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_