RS Notes: The Late Middle Ages

Reform of the Papacy

* The popes controlled the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so were involved in European \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (especially feudal politics)
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to hold their offices as grants from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and so were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
		- So, they are indebted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not the Pope
	+ Pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decided to get rid of the practice of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- If secular rulers did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accept this, the pope would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (German) didn’t like this
		- He used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fight the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the nobles
* The struggle between Gregory VII and Henry IV became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ paid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the king as his lord, and the king invested him with the symbols of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ office
	+ A representative of the pope then invested the bishop with symbols of his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ office

The Black Death

* The most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ natural disaster in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ history
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-caused by black rats w/fleas
	+ Italian merchants brought it from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Black Sea
		- Followed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ routes
		- (1347-51)- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million people died
* Believed it was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from God
	+ Led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hatred of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
		- Worst in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fled to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Because of the plague, trade \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, shortage of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and less demand for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Land lords paid more for labor
		- Some peasants began paying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_… ending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!!!

Decline of Church Power

* 13th century- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reached the height of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Kings wouldn’t accept their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authority
	+ Pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of France
		- Philip wanted to tax the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Boniface said he needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ permission
		- Philip sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to bring Boniface to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but died of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Philip made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pope
			* He established himself at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Popes stayed their from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Gregory XI moved to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but soon died
* Citizens of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ told the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to elect an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pope.
	+ Urban VI (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) became pope
	+ A group of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cardinals declared the election \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a Frenchman
		- He lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Began the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1378-1417)
	+ Each pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the other as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Each lost power
* 1417- a pope was elected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agreed to
	+ Great Schism led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanting to end church corruption
		- The Church lost much of its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Hundred Years War

* Political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also plagued the Middle Ages
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controlled a small area in France (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	+ Philip VI tried to take it back
		- 1337- Edward III declared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lasted until 1453)
	+ Turning point in warfare
		- Peasant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers won chief battles
		- English foot soldiers armed w/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ 1st major battle- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1346
		- English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slaughtered French \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- King Henry V was eager to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ France
			* Not enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- 1,500 French nobles died
		- England \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ N. France
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-stepped in to help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and timid ruler, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Born 1412- deeply \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Believed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to her and told her to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ France
		- Charles let her go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* She inspired the army and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the city (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yrs. old)
	+ 1430- The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried her for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won the war in 1453
			* They were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by her
				+ (used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the 1st time)
* The Hundred Years War left France \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but w/ a sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ King Louis XI (ruled 1461-83)
		- Used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (direct tax on property)
			* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed him to build a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government
* The war drained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economy
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- nobles tried to control monarchy
		- 1485- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Henry VII) became king
		- He abolished nobles’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and won support by not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_