**RS Notes: The End of WWI**

**The Last Year of the War**

* During \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Allies had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the Western Front and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had withdrawn from the war (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decided to launch a large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Got within \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-
    - Stopped at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* By 1918, it was clear that the Germans were going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Americans had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Allies continued to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Allies wouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with Emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Angry Germans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and set up their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + William II fled the country
* The German Socialist Democratic Party declared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would become a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + On Nov. 11, 1918, Germany signed an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ending the war.
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 1918- radicals set up the German Communist Party and tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the gov’t
  + They were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Many Germans feared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Austro-Hungarian Empire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nations of Austria, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and Yugoslavia.
  + National \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will weaken \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for many years to come

**Peace Settlements**

* Jan. 1919- reps met in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make final settlement of the war
  + Woodrow Wilson outlined his “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to provide lasting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Included in this: open \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ negotiations, reducing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strength
    - ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-*** peacekeeping org.
* The conf. was met with many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Secret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outlined territory that would be given to certain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + GB and France wanted Germany to pay for the war (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
    - They also wanted Germany stripped of all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (US, GB, and France) compromised
  + US got the L of N (but would never join)
    - US had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to territorial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that went against self-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + French gave up the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buffer between them and Germany)
    - Accepted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alliance with \_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instead
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was actually \_\_\_\_\_ separate treaties with the defeated nations: Germany, Austria, Hungary, Bulgaria, and Turkey
  + Germans declared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the war and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them to pay reparations
  + Forced to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ military force
  + Gave back \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to France
  + Sections of E. Germany became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
  + German land on both sides of the Rhine was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ zone
* E. Europe was greatly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lost land
  + Austro-Hungarian Empire was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + New nation-states: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Czechoslovakia, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and Hungary
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ got land from Russia, Hungary, and Bulgaria
  + Yugoslavia was formed (included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Broke up the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took control over Lebanon, Syria, Iraq, and Palestine
  + These were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- a country \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ another as a mandate on behalf of the L of N, but didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_