**RS Notes: The End of WWI**

**The Last Year of the War**

* During \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Allies had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the Western Front and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had withdrawn from the war (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	+ The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decided to launch a large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Got within \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-
		- Stopped at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* By 1918, it was clear that the Germans were going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Americans had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Allies continued to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Allies wouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with Emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Angry Germans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and set up their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ William II fled the country
* The German Socialist Democratic Party declared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would become a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ On Nov. 11, 1918, Germany signed an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ending the war.
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 1918- radicals set up the German Communist Party and tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the gov’t
	+ They were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Many Germans feared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Austro-Hungarian Empire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nations of Austria, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and Yugoslavia.
	+ National \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will weaken \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for many years to come

**Peace Settlements**

* Jan. 1919- reps met in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make final settlement of the war
	+ Woodrow Wilson outlined his “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to provide lasting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Included in this: open \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ negotiations, reducing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strength
		- ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-*** peacekeeping org.
* The conf. was met with many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Secret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outlined territory that would be given to certain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ GB and France wanted Germany to pay for the war (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
		- They also wanted Germany stripped of all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (US, GB, and France) compromised
	+ US got the L of N (but would never join)
		- US had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to territorial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that went against self-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ French gave up the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buffer between them and Germany)
		- Accepted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alliance with \_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instead
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was actually \_\_\_\_\_ separate treaties with the defeated nations: Germany, Austria, Hungary, Bulgaria, and Turkey
	+ Germans declared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the war and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them to pay reparations
	+ Forced to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ military force
	+ Gave back \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to France
	+ Sections of E. Germany became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
	+ German land on both sides of the Rhine was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ zone
* E. Europe was greatly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lost land
	+ Austro-Hungarian Empire was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ New nation-states: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Czechoslovakia, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and Hungary
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ got land from Russia, Hungary, and Bulgaria
	+ Yugoslavia was formed (included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Broke up the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took control over Lebanon, Syria, Iraq, and Palestine
	+ These were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- a country \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ another as a mandate on behalf of the L of N, but didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_