RS Notes: Southern Africa

Population Patterns

* The People
  + As with most of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, country borders separate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Some ethnic groups \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political boundaries
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ethnic group exist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most is S Africa
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people migrated to what is now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + Have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population

Maintained strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ presence in south Africa

* + - * San people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are the best-known \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world
  + Since \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rule, tensions in southern Africa between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people have dominated certain countries
    - South Africa- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ separated the population into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Black = majority
      * Whites (Afrikaners)- enacted strict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that separated blacks and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights
  + Despite population \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in parts of Africa, one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ may begin to limit it.
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has spread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout southern Africa
      * About \_\_\_\_\_\_% of the population \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with AIDS/HIV live in this region
      * Disease expected to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reduce the population within the next \_\_\_\_\_ years
        + About \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have lost at least one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to AIDS

History and Government

* European Colonization
  + People in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were trading with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as early as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ AD
  + Arabs and Europeans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the region for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reasons
    - Some set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ posts, while others \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controlled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the 1500s (strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trade)
    - Sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Americas and other Portuguese colonies
    - In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Portuguese built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to transport \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work
  + Indigenous population did not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and were usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - This led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and movements for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Challenges after Independence
  + Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experienced difficult \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to independence
    - Angola got it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, though, with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Overthrew the Portuguese in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ got it quickly, too, and has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and economically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Zambia had vast \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but few \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people were available to run the gov’t
      * Economy depends on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ oversight
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in neighboring countries forced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_into Zambia
    - South Africa became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the early 1900s
      * White \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population ran the gov’t
        + Imposed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- separation of the races

Non-whites were denied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with whites in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* + - * Internal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pressures forced them to end apartheid in the early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anti-apartheid leader)was freed after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
        + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- South Africa held its first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on universal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Nelson Mandela became their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ black \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* + - * Within a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time, they became committed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + Many blacks live in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of apartheid

Culture

* Language
  + Some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are non-African
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were introduced by Europeans
      * Afrikaans- derived from language of early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traders
        + Contains \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ taken from English, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and African language
* Religion
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is most common
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ religions are also practiced
* Education
  + Higher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has expanded in southern Africa
    - Mozambique- new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and teaching \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to match pace of pop. increases
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ areas have lower \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rates
* AIDS
  + Reached \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ proportions
    - A child born in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is more likely to die from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ else
  + Drug \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cost too much there’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about how it’s spread
    - Causes the disease to spread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Leisure time
  + Rural areas- people spend their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time playing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and spending time with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - They embrace local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Urban areas- enjoy a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of culture
    - Western \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Often wear western-style \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and watch \_\_\_\_\_\_\_