RS Notes: Southeast Asia

Southeast Asia

* Mainland=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Vietnam, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Myanmar, and Laos
* Islands=Malaysia, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Brunei, Singapore, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

History and Government- Mainland

* Early Civilizations
	+ Early peoples were highly skilled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_=most important crop
	+ Skilled in metal works
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was first cast in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BC
	+ They worshiped ancestors, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and natural spirits
* Kingdoms and Empires
	+ Many civilizations developed on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sailors)
		- Gained wealth through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Western Colonization
	+ By 1500’s, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had arrived
		- Set up **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- Later gained SE Asia lands as colonies
			* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**=only country to remain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Freedom
	+ After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, fought for independence
		- By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, all had gained it
			* Some still suffered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
				+ Myanmar’s military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its gov’t in the 80’s

Instituted **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- control and policing by military rules

* Vietnam War
	+ 1954- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces defeated the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Vietnam was divided between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (communist) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (non-communist)
			* US supported the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (containment policy)
				+ By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- 2 Million Vietnamese and tens of thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were dead
				+ US left and Vietnam was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gov’t
* Cambodia
	+ 1975- communist forces (**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**) took over
		- Forced people out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and onto \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* About 1 mil died from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, overwork, disease, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

History and Government- Islands

* Colonization and Freedom
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ claimed most of the islands
		- UK controlled Brunei and Singapore
		- US controlled the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Brought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ improvements
		- Replaced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ farms with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ farms
			* SE Asians worked for wages
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occupied the islands in early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ century
		- Philippines- about \_\_\_\_ mil died
			* US gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after WWII
		- After WWII – Europeans took over again
			* Insurrections led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ 1998- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has moved towards a democracy
	+ Brunei and Malaysia are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Culture

* Education
	+ Mainland- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is increasing
		- Gov’ts are working on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ education
			* There is a shortage of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, however.
	+ Islands- education and quality of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is increasing
		- Most children in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attend primary school
			* Literacy=\_\_\_\_\_\_% (Indonesia and Malaysia)
			* \_\_\_\_\_\_% in Philippines, Singapore, and Brunei
* Language and Religion
	+ Hundreds of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Most stem from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Many speak languages of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as well
	+ Nearly all of the major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are practiced in SE Asia
		- Sometimes, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the religions
		- Islands- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** is a major religion
			* Indonesia is largest Islamic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world
		- Majority of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Leisure and Celebrations
	+ Mainland- enjoy a variety of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ activities
		- Cities- museums, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, parks, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, night clubs
		- Rural- visiting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, celebrating family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Islands- very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Singapore- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture is based on modern mass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Most popular sport=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Celebrations include religious and national holidays
			* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are observed by most on the islands