RS Notes: Southeast Asia

Southeast Asia

* Mainland=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Vietnam, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Myanmar, and Laos
* Islands=Malaysia, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Brunei, Singapore, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

History and Government- Mainland

* Early Civilizations
  + Early peoples were highly skilled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_=most important crop
  + Skilled in metal works
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was first cast in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BC
  + They worshiped ancestors, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and natural spirits
* Kingdoms and Empires
  + Many civilizations developed on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sailors)
    - Gained wealth through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Western Colonization
  + By 1500’s, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had arrived
    - Set up **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Later gained SE Asia lands as colonies
      * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**=only country to remain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Freedom
  + After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, fought for independence
    - By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, all had gained it
      * Some still suffered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + Myanmar’s military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its gov’t in the 80’s

Instituted **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- control and policing by military rules

* Vietnam War
  + 1954- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces defeated the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Vietnam was divided between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (communist) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (non-communist)
      * US supported the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (containment policy)
        + By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- 2 Million Vietnamese and tens of thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were dead
        + US left and Vietnam was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gov’t
* Cambodia
  + 1975- communist forces (**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**) took over
    - Forced people out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and onto \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * About 1 mil died from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, overwork, disease, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

History and Government- Islands

* Colonization and Freedom
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ claimed most of the islands
    - UK controlled Brunei and Singapore
    - US controlled the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Brought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ improvements
    - Replaced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ farms with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ farms
      * SE Asians worked for wages
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occupied the islands in early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ century
    - Philippines- about \_\_\_\_ mil died
      * US gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after WWII
    - After WWII – Europeans took over again
      * Insurrections led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + 1998- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has moved towards a democracy
  + Brunei and Malaysia are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Culture

* Education
  + Mainland- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is increasing
    - Gov’ts are working on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ education
      * There is a shortage of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, however.
  + Islands- education and quality of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is increasing
    - Most children in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attend primary school
      * Literacy=\_\_\_\_\_\_% (Indonesia and Malaysia)
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_% in Philippines, Singapore, and Brunei
* Language and Religion
  + Hundreds of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Most stem from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Many speak languages of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as well
  + Nearly all of the major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are practiced in SE Asia
    - Sometimes, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the religions
    - Islands- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** is a major religion
      * Indonesia is largest Islamic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world
    - Majority of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Leisure and Celebrations
  + Mainland- enjoy a variety of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ activities
    - Cities- museums, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, parks, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, night clubs
    - Rural- visiting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, celebrating family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Islands- very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Singapore- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture is based on modern mass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Most popular sport=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Celebrations include religious and national holidays
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are observed by most on the islands