RS Notes: Reaction and Revolution



**The Congress of Vienna**

* After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wars and dissolution of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, European lines had to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Goal: Restore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the old order (aka: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	+ Great Britain, Russia, Austria, and Prussia met
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ European borders
		- Keep one country from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe
		- For example, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained land because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gains

**Conservatism, Liberalism, Nationalism**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_= based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Most favored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to political authority
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is crucial to society
	+ Hated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!!
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_= people should be as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as possible from government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ principles
	+ Religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, written \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Bill of Rights, etc.
	+ Connected to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men
		- should hold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to vote
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_= cultural identity of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ People should be loyal to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Not necessarily a particular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or other political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the existing political order
		- If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ united, the balance of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ set up at the Congress of Vienna would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to suppress nationalism

**Another French Revolution?**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problems and middle class \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanting to vote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ another French Revolution
	+ Louis-Philippe refused to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Monarchy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1848
	+ Provisional gov’t set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men can vote!!
		- Provided work for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Ran out of \_\_\_\_\_\_, so they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it
			* Workers ran to the streets and rioted- thousands \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Ratified a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Elected a single \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

**Unification of Italy**

* 1850- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dominant power in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ People looked to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (in N. Italy) to lead the charge- had \_\_\_\_\_\_
* Prime Minister- Camillo di Cavour- allied with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Provoked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into declaring war
* Conflict result: Piedmont an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
	+ This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their states to Piedmont
* S. Italy- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ raised an army
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Color of uniform
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke out in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Dynasty
	+ Sicily and Naples
* Garibaldi jumped in and took control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Turned conquests over to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* King of Piedmont became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Full unification meant that they needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Austria) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (France)
	+ They allied with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Prussian-Austrian War
		- Prussia gave them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ left Rome in 1870

Unification of Germany

* Before 1871- Germany made up of many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states
	+ Had a good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system, industries, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a prosperous state
* 1862- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** named Prime minister of Prussia
	+ Focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ affairs
	+ Fought a war with Austria over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Prussia administered Schleswig, Austria- Holstein
			* He’ll use this as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fight again
* Seven Weeks War (1866)
	+ Bismarck picked a fight with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & won
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ given to Prussia
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Italy
		- North German Confederation- States north of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unified
* Franco Prussian War (1870-71)
	+ Bismarck knew if they could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ France, German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would agree to unity
	+ July 1870-Bismarck doctored a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that Wilhelm I (King of Prussia) insulted the French Ambassador
		- France \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by September

Results of the War

1. Wilhelm declared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (emperor) of Germany
2. France lost Alsace & Lorraine
3. Europe redrawn with new states of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* Germany- conservative with lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weakened