RS Notes: Reaction and Revolution



**The Congress of Vienna**

* After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wars and dissolution of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, European lines had to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Goal: Restore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the old order (aka: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + Great Britain, Russia, Austria, and Prussia met
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ European borders
    - Keep one country from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe
    - For example, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained land because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gains

**Conservatism, Liberalism, Nationalism**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_= based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Most favored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to political authority
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is crucial to society
  + Hated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!!
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_= people should be as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as possible from government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ principles
  + Religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, written \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Bill of Rights, etc.
  + Connected to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men
    - should hold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to vote
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_= cultural identity of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + People should be loyal to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Not necessarily a particular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or other political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the existing political order
    - If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ united, the balance of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ set up at the Congress of Vienna would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to suppress nationalism

**Another French Revolution?**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problems and middle class \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanting to vote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ another French Revolution
  + Louis-Philippe refused to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Monarchy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1848
  + Provisional gov’t set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men can vote!!
    - Provided work for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Ran out of \_\_\_\_\_\_, so they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it
      * Workers ran to the streets and rioted- thousands \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Ratified a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Elected a single \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

**Unification of Italy**

* 1850- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dominant power in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + People looked to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (in N. Italy) to lead the charge- had \_\_\_\_\_\_
* Prime Minister- Camillo di Cavour- allied with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Provoked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into declaring war
* Conflict result: Piedmont an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
  + This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their states to Piedmont
* S. Italy- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ raised an army
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Color of uniform
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke out in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Dynasty
  + Sicily and Naples
* Garibaldi jumped in and took control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Turned conquests over to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* King of Piedmont became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Full unification meant that they needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Austria) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (France)
  + They allied with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Prussian-Austrian War
    - Prussia gave them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ left Rome in 1870

Unification of Germany

* Before 1871- Germany made up of many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states
  + Had a good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system, industries, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a prosperous state
* 1862- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** named Prime minister of Prussia
  + Focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ affairs
  + Fought a war with Austria over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Prussia administered Schleswig, Austria- Holstein
      * He’ll use this as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fight again
* Seven Weeks War (1866)
  + Bismarck picked a fight with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & won
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ given to Prussia
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Italy
    - North German Confederation- States north of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unified
* Franco Prussian War (1870-71)
  + Bismarck knew if they could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ France, German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would agree to unity
  + July 1870-Bismarck doctored a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that Wilhelm I (King of Prussia) insulted the French Ambassador
    - France \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by September

Results of the War

1. Wilhelm declared \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (emperor) of Germany
2. France lost Alsace & Lorraine
3. Europe redrawn with new states of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Germany- conservative with lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weakened