RS Notes: The Protestant Reformation

Erasmus and Christian Humanism

* Italian humanism spread to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe
	+ Created **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- Believed in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of human beings to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ themselves
			* Goal: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Catholic Church through inner \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (religious feeling)
* The best known Christian Humanist=**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	+ Developed what he called “the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Christ”
		- Showed people how to live \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lives daily rather than how to achieve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Stressed inward piety, not external \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of rules and rituals
		- Wrote *The Praise of Folly*- criticized the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- “Erasmus laid the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that Luther \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

Corruption in the Church

* Many people were calling for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Church
	+ Uneducated priests didn’t understand the mass or how to achieve **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (acceptance into Heaven)
		- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- Many priests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their parish because they didn’t live there.
	+ Wealthy bishops were more interested in making \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- Accepting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Church offices
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- Alexander VI had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_ children
			* Cesare Borgia (son) inspiration for *The Prince*
		- Sixtus planned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Lorenzo de Medici
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- give important jobs in the Church to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- A release from all or part of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for sins
		- Using money to build \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, fund \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, etc.

Martin Luther

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and professor at the University of Wittenberg
	+ Through his study of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he came to believe that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was needed for salvation (Catholics believe in faith and good works)
		- God is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so he forgives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Believed selling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harmed people’s chance at salvation
	+ Wrote the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- Nailed it to the door of the Wittenberg Chapel on **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- Thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Exposed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Church
* Ideas of Luther
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a false doctrine
	+ Salvation was through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alone should be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authority for truth
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are only valid sacraments
		- Only ones with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ support
	+ Eucharist is not a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of bread and wine into body and blood of Christ
		- Christ is just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through it
* 1520- Luther wanted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ princes to overthrow the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to make a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ German church, using his ideas
* 1521- Luther was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Summoned to appear before the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to get him to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his ideas
		- Luther \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (it went against his better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* **Edict of Worms**
	+ Luther was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the empire
		- All books to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and he was to be delivered to Emperor
		- Luther went into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (protected by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	+ Caused many more princes to support him
		- Took control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ churches and made them into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ churches
		- Luther set up new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to replace \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Features Bible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, preaching the Word of God, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ His doctrine came to be known as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (1st Protestant Faith)

Politics in the German Reformation

* From the beginning Luther’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was tied to politics
	+ Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor) ruled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, most of Central Europe and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- He wanted to keep it all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dynasty
	+ Charles was fighting a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Many German rulers were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Luther, so he had to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Peace of Augsburg**
	+ Accepted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Christianity in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Princes could choose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- All states would have same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights
		- Does \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ recognize religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of individuals