RS Notes: The Protestant Reformation

Erasmus and Christian Humanism

* Italian humanism spread to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe
  + Created **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Believed in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of human beings to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ themselves
      * Goal: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Catholic Church through inner \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (religious feeling)
* The best known Christian Humanist=**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  + Developed what he called “the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Christ”
    - Showed people how to live \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lives daily rather than how to achieve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Stressed inward piety, not external \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of rules and rituals
    - Wrote *The Praise of Folly*- criticized the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - “Erasmus laid the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that Luther \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

Corruption in the Church

* Many people were calling for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Church
  + Uneducated priests didn’t understand the mass or how to achieve **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (acceptance into Heaven)
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- Many priests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their parish because they didn’t live there.
  + Wealthy bishops were more interested in making \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- Accepting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Church offices
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Alexander VI had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_ children
      * Cesare Borgia (son) inspiration for *The Prince*
    - Sixtus planned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Lorenzo de Medici
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- give important jobs in the Church to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - A release from all or part of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for sins
    - Using money to build \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, fund \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, etc.

Martin Luther

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and professor at the University of Wittenberg
  + Through his study of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he came to believe that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was needed for salvation (Catholics believe in faith and good works)
    - God is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so he forgives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Believed selling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harmed people’s chance at salvation
  + Wrote the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Nailed it to the door of the Wittenberg Chapel on **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Exposed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Church
* Ideas of Luther
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a false doctrine
  + Salvation was through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alone should be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authority for truth
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are only valid sacraments
    - Only ones with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ support
  + Eucharist is not a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of bread and wine into body and blood of Christ
    - Christ is just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through it
* 1520- Luther wanted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ princes to overthrow the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to make a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ German church, using his ideas
* 1521- Luther was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Summoned to appear before the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to get him to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his ideas
    - Luther \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (it went against his better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* **Edict of Worms**
  + Luther was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the empire
    - All books to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and he was to be delivered to Emperor
    - Luther went into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (protected by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + Caused many more princes to support him
    - Took control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ churches and made them into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ churches
    - Luther set up new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to replace \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Features Bible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, preaching the Word of God, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + His doctrine came to be known as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (1st Protestant Faith)

Politics in the German Reformation

* From the beginning Luther’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was tied to politics
  + Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor) ruled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, most of Central Europe and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - He wanted to keep it all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dynasty
  + Charles was fighting a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Many German rulers were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Luther, so he had to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Peace of Augsburg**
  + Accepted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Christianity in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Princes could choose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - All states would have same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights
    - Does \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ recognize religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of individuals