RS Notes: Exploration- The Portuguese and Spanish Phase

Motives

* ***God, Glory, and Gold***:
  + God= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ motives (spread Christianity)
  + Glory= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ motives (more power and land)
    - Adventure and myth- Fountain of Youth
  + Gold= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Motives (make money)
* ***Technology*** made exploration possible
  + Ships are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and more maneuverable
  + Magnetic compass- find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Astrolabe- used to observe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of stars
  + Quadrant- measure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of heavenly bodies
  + Maps- map-making improved

Portuguese Exploration

* ***Prince Henry the Navigator***
  + Hoped to discover \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Christian empire by sailing around Africa (conducted research along the way)
* Early Explorations & Discoveries
  + As they moved down the coast of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they brought back \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Bartholomew Diaz- rounded ***Cape of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***
    - Opened the way for water voyages to Asia
  + ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***- 1st European to reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Trading \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ quickly established in India
    - 1st trip, Da Gama made \_\_\_\_\_\_x his initial investment
  + Discovery of Brazil-1500
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_discovered it when his ship to India veered off course

Spanish Exploration

* ***Christopher Columbus***-1492
  + Wanted to prove that it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (going west)
  + Queen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Spain sponsored him
  + Mid-October 1492- he landed on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Made \_\_\_ more voyages and found all of the islands of the Caribbean
* ***Treaty of Tordesillas***
  + 1493- To avoid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the pope divided the “discoveries” between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + 1494- Moved the line west (gave Portugal claim to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* ***Magellan***
  + 1st to ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** (travel around) the globe
  + Left \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Spain in Sept. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Reach Straits of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Southern tip of S. America) that October
  + He and 40 crew members \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- March 1520
    - Rest of crew went to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Limped into Seville in 1522
    - Demonstrated that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was possible
    - 1 single \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of spices paid all the expenses of the entire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ year voyage

The “New World”

* Conquistadors
  + Most advanced & complex civilizations in Central & South America=***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** & ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** (Mexico) and the ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** (Peru)
  + ***Conquistadors*** = adventurers & soldiers of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a quest for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conquered these civilizations
    - ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** = 1519: led 600 men, 17 horses, a cannon, & some muskets
      * Eventually took the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with 800 more Spaniards & 25,000 native allies; Aztecs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1521
    - ***Francisco Pizarro*** & the Conquest of the Incas
      * Invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with only 180 men, 27 horses, & 2 cannons
      * Incas had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ overconfident troops who thought the “white men’s” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Incan ruler Atahualpá \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; many natives slaughtered
        + Empire fell apart without Atahualpá

Impact of Colonization

* Spain’s American Empire
  + ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** = idea that colonies existed for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the mother country
    - Colonies provided raw \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, food, \_\_\_\_\_\_, & silver; transported only on Spanish ships
    - Spain sold finished (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) goods back to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Social & Economic Impact of Colonization
  + ***Changes in society***:
    - Indians placed under new forms of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Required to speak a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Converted (usually by coercion) to a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ practically destroyed
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a new labor system
  + South American slaughter:
    - Death of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of natives
    - Murder & carnage of conquest & subjugation
    - Work conditions = long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in hot sun or below ground in dangerous mines
    - Disease = epidemics such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (no immunity to European diseases)
* African slavery:
  + 16th century = Africans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to replace native populations who were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off in mines & on plantations
* Economy of the empire:
  + Most important = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Mexico & Bolivia
  + Other: sugar, tobacco, coffee, & cotton
* The Pacific trade:
  + Centered in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (link between Spanish America & Orient)
  + Main product: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_