RS Notes: Exploration- The Portuguese and Spanish Phase

Motives

* ***God, Glory, and Gold***:
	+ God= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ motives (spread Christianity)
	+ Glory= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ motives (more power and land)
		- Adventure and myth- Fountain of Youth
	+ Gold= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Motives (make money)
* ***Technology*** made exploration possible
	+ Ships are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and more maneuverable
	+ Magnetic compass- find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Astrolabe- used to observe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of stars
	+ Quadrant- measure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of heavenly bodies
	+ Maps- map-making improved

Portuguese Exploration

* ***Prince Henry the Navigator***
	+ Hoped to discover \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Christian empire by sailing around Africa (conducted research along the way)
* Early Explorations & Discoveries
	+ As they moved down the coast of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they brought back \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Bartholomew Diaz- rounded ***Cape of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***
		- Opened the way for water voyages to Asia
	+ ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***- 1st European to reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Trading \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ quickly established in India
		- 1st trip, Da Gama made \_\_\_\_\_\_x his initial investment
	+ Discovery of Brazil-1500
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_discovered it when his ship to India veered off course

Spanish Exploration

* ***Christopher Columbus***-1492
	+ Wanted to prove that it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (going west)
	+ Queen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Spain sponsored him
	+ Mid-October 1492- he landed on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Made \_\_\_ more voyages and found all of the islands of the Caribbean
* ***Treaty of Tordesillas***
	+ 1493- To avoid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the pope divided the “discoveries” between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ 1494- Moved the line west (gave Portugal claim to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* ***Magellan***
	+ 1st to ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** (travel around) the globe
	+ Left \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Spain in Sept. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Reach Straits of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Southern tip of S. America) that October
	+ He and 40 crew members \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- March 1520
		- Rest of crew went to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Limped into Seville in 1522
		- Demonstrated that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was possible
		- 1 single \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of spices paid all the expenses of the entire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ year voyage

The “New World”

* Conquistadors
	+ Most advanced & complex civilizations in Central & South America=***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** & ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** (Mexico) and the ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** (Peru)
	+ ***Conquistadors*** = adventurers & soldiers of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a quest for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conquered these civilizations
		- ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** = 1519: led 600 men, 17 horses, a cannon, & some muskets
			* Eventually took the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with 800 more Spaniards & 25,000 native allies; Aztecs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1521
		- ***Francisco Pizarro*** & the Conquest of the Incas
			* Invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with only 180 men, 27 horses, & 2 cannons
			* Incas had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ overconfident troops who thought the “white men’s” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Incan ruler Atahualpá \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; many natives slaughtered
				+ Empire fell apart without Atahualpá

Impact of Colonization

* Spain’s American Empire
	+ ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** = idea that colonies existed for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the mother country
		- Colonies provided raw \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, food, \_\_\_\_\_\_, & silver; transported only on Spanish ships
		- Spain sold finished (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) goods back to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Social & Economic Impact of Colonization
	+ ***Changes in society***:
		- Indians placed under new forms of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Required to speak a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Converted (usually by coercion) to a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ practically destroyed
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a new labor system
	+ South American slaughter:
		- Death of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of natives
		- Murder & carnage of conquest & subjugation
		- Work conditions = long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in hot sun or below ground in dangerous mines
		- Disease = epidemics such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (no immunity to European diseases)
* African slavery:
	+ 16th century = Africans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to replace native populations who were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off in mines & on plantations
* Economy of the empire:
	+ Most important = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Mexico & Bolivia
	+ Other: sugar, tobacco, coffee, & cotton
* The Pacific trade:
	+ Centered in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (link between Spanish America & Orient)
	+ Main product: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_