RS Notes: North Africa

Population Patterns

* The People
  + Coasts- influenced by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cultures
  + Primary influence is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cultures
    - Indigenous people= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Most are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but many were **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
        + People who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from place to place depending on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and availability of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for grazing and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
        + Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**= people who speak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Nomadic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ migrated to N Africa from the Mid East
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the primary gateway for Arabs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to N Africa
        + Can be found \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ animals in the desert where there is enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to support \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or water for growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

History and Government

* N Africa’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Europe and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has made it vulnerable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Early Peoples and Civilizations
  + About \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yrs ago, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ settled in N Africa
  + 6000 BC- farming communities rose along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - These farmers were among the first to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** plants and animals
      * Adapt them from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for uses as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Egyptian civilization developed about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yrs ago in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Used sophisticated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ systems to enable farmers to grow \_\_\_\_ crops each year
    - Developed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ year
    - Built impressive **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** as tombs for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Invented a form of picture writing- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Invasions
  + 7th century invasions of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heavily influenced the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of N Africa
    - Berbers **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** with Arab cultures in Algeria, Tunisia, and Morocco- survived through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rule (1922)
  + Muslim and Jewish exiles fleeing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ persecution in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ infused \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with Spanish culture in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + European \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rule also affected people and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in N Africa
    - French influenced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- lines that follow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lines and do not account for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ features- separate Libya, Egypt, and Algeria
        + These were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + Caused \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between the new countries

Local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of gov’t were not the same as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas of governing

* + 1800s- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ urban \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ class developed in N Africa
    - Adopted ideas of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- belief in the right of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ group to have its own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Stirred developments for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Independence
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** has made Egypt a key regional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Also important center for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nationalism
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movement led to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the mid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Since independence in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Algeria has developed its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and increased its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - However, a civil war in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ killed over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people
  + 1951- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - 1969- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** overthrew the monarchy
  + 1956- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + 1956- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ today

Culture

* Religion and Language
  + When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invaded, they brought the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Most belong to the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** branch- believe that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should be in the hands of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ community at large
      * Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have adopted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but some maintain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ religions
  + **Islam**
    - Calls to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occur \_\_\_\_\_ times a day
      * A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (crier) calls the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to prayer from the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
      * Follow the movements of the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
        + They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, touching their foreheads to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the direction of the holy city of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the main language in N Africa
      * Muslims \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it to read the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (holy book)
* Education and Health Care
  + Most young people attend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ education is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is increasing
  + Literacy rates vary widely from \_\_\_\_\_% in Morocco to \_\_\_\_\_% in Libya
  + Health Care has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in recent decades
    - People go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ owned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for medical treatment
    - Doctor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mean \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ care for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people