RS Notes: National State and Democracy

Western Europe and Political Democracy

* Late 19th century- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in establishing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the main European states
  + As more people won the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, political parties needed to create \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ organizations and find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to appeal   
    to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - GB- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parties (liberals and conservatives)
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with each other to pass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to expand the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * 1918- males over \_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over \_\_\_\_\_ could vote
* Social reforms for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soon followed (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas)
  + Growth of trade unions and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fear they would lose support of workers
    - Liberals enacted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reforms:
      * Benefits for workers in case of sickness, unemployment, or injury on the job
* France
  + The collapse of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Second Empire left the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in confusion
    - 1875- the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ constitution
      * a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ legislature
        + Senate- elected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + Chamber of Deputies- elected by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ male suffrage
      * A premier (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) actually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the new French state
        + The premier was responsible to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**–the idea that the prime minister is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the popularly elected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ body and not to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Central and Eastern Europe: The Old Order

* Germany
  + Constitution of the gov’t begun by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1871 made a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ legislature
    - Lower house= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Gov’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reported to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Emperor controlled the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,   
        and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Prime Minister) Bismarck- worked to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ democracy
        + As Germany \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it, though
        + Conservatives (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) didn’t want it

Thought that if they expand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the people

* Austria-Hungary
  + 1867-Created a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the creation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Emperor, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ignored the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his own ministers
      * Enacted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when parliament was not in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Troubled by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Germans, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Poles, and other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups
      * Wanted their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Hungary had a Parliament that worked
    - Controlled by Magyar landowners-dominated the peasants and ethnic groups
* Russia
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began his rule in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1894
    - Believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Conditions were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + Industrialization \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the creation of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and pitiful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for most of its members
        + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** developed-gov’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forced them underground
    - Revolution broke out in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Workers went to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to give \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the czar
        + Troops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fire and killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of demonstrators (“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”)

Workers organized a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Nicholas granted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and created a legislative assembly, the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

United States

* US
  + A series of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ granted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws took many of those away (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + 1900- \_\_\_\_\_\_% of the pop. lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the US was the world’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation
    - Europeans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to America in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ numbers
    - Huge gap between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Workers organized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + Wanted better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and more \_\_\_\_\_\_
  + US began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by late 19th century
    - Gained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- lucrative \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to retain control of her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + US sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and took control
    - Spanish American War
      * US gained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Cuba, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the Philippines

International Rivalries

* Germany formed the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** with Austria-Hungary and Italy
  + Defensive alliance against France
* 1894- France, Russia, and Great Britain formed the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  + Europe was now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camps
* Problems in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were independent from the Ottoman Empire by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Austria-Hungary annexed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Serbia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this (wanted to create a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation)
        + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supported Serbia

Germany \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Russia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Austria-Hungary’s claim

The result would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if they did not

* + - * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Austria-Hungary and of Russia were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the countries on their sides
        + In 1914, each side \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the other with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_