RS Notes: National State and Democracy

Western Europe and Political Democracy

* Late 19th century- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in establishing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the main European states
	+ As more people won the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, political parties needed to create \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ organizations and find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to appeal
	to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- GB- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parties (liberals and conservatives)
			* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with each other to pass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to expand the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* 1918- males over \_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over \_\_\_\_\_ could vote
* Social reforms for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soon followed (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas)
	+ Growth of trade unions and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fear they would lose support of workers
		- Liberals enacted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reforms:
			* Benefits for workers in case of sickness, unemployment, or injury on the job
* France
	+ The collapse of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Second Empire left the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in confusion
		- 1875- the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ constitution
			* a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ legislature
				+ Senate- elected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
				+ Chamber of Deputies- elected by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ male suffrage
			* A premier (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) actually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the new French state
				+ The premier was responsible to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**–the idea that the prime minister is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the popularly elected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ body and not to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Central and Eastern Europe: The Old Order

* Germany
	+ Constitution of the gov’t begun by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1871 made a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ legislature
		- Lower house= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Gov’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reported to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Emperor controlled the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,
			and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Prime Minister) Bismarck- worked to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ democracy
				+ As Germany \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it, though
				+ Conservatives (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) didn’t want it

Thought that if they expand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the people

* Austria-Hungary
	+ 1867-Created a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the creation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Emperor, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ignored the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system
			* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his own ministers
			* Enacted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when parliament was not in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Troubled by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Germans, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Poles, and other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups
			* Wanted their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Hungary had a Parliament that worked
		- Controlled by Magyar landowners-dominated the peasants and ethnic groups
* Russia
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began his rule in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1894
		- Believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Conditions were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
				+ Industrialization \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the creation of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and pitiful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for most of its members
				+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** developed-gov’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forced them underground
		- Revolution broke out in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Workers went to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to give \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the czar
				+ Troops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fire and killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of demonstrators (“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”)

Workers organized a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Nicholas granted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and created a legislative assembly, the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

United States

* US
	+ A series of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ granted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws took many of those away (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	+ 1900- \_\_\_\_\_\_% of the pop. lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the US was the world’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation
		- Europeans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to America in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ numbers
		- Huge gap between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Workers organized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
				+ Wanted better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and more \_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ US began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by late 19th century
		- Gained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- lucrative \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to retain control of her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
				+ US sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and took control
		- Spanish American War
			* US gained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Cuba, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the Philippines

International Rivalries

* Germany formed the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** with Austria-Hungary and Italy
	+ Defensive alliance against France
* 1894- France, Russia, and Great Britain formed the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	+ Europe was now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camps
* Problems in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were independent from the Ottoman Empire by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Austria-Hungary annexed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Serbia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this (wanted to create a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation)
				+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supported Serbia

Germany \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Russia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Austria-Hungary’s claim

The result would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if they did not

* + - * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Austria-Hungary and of Russia were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the countries on their sides
				+ In 1914, each side \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the other with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_