RS Notes: Korea

Population Patterns

* The People
  + Korea is ethnically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - It is divided into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ North Korea and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ South Korea
* Density and Distribution
  + Most live on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - About \_\_\_\_\_\_ of pop. live in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, SK or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, NK
    - S Korea has a higher pop. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than N Korea
  + N Korea’s gov’t has focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since WWII
    - Led to a shortage of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ labor (more people moved to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for jobs)
    - About \_\_\_\_\_% urban today
      * S Korea is about \_\_\_\_\_% urban
  + To escape \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, many people have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from N Korea to S Korea or to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ countries
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ especially
  + S Korea’s pop. more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since the 1950’s
    - 48.8 million, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that of N Korea
      * Standard of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is much better in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + North and South Korea are divided by the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Established at the end of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (38th Parallel)
      * Soldiers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each other from their side
    - Despite tension, two sides have begun to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on trade and tourism

History and Government

* Early History
  + 1200s-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ brought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Korea
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became major religion
    - Dynasties- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ united Korean Peninsula
  + Throughout its history, countries have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over its land
    - 1300- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controlled it and introduced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * It became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Korea’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life
    - 1500s- Japan invaded
    - 1800s- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fought over it
      * Korea became isolationist (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
    - Sino-Japanese War- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fought over Korea
    - Russo-Japanese War- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fought over Korea
      * Japan controlled it until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + They tried to force Japanese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the Koreans
* A Divided Korea
  + After WWII Korea was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - S Korea- backed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - N Korea- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled
  + 1950- N Korea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ S Korea
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces went to help S Korea out
      * June 1951- each side had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Parallel
        + This war was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ended with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1953

* + - * Millions of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died and both countries were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Today, they’re still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Experienced **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- growing apart from their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Because of their different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ systems
  + S Korea- After the war, a military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ put **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in power
    - Assassinated in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * People protested against his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rule
      * They wanted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Today they have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (modeled after ours)
  + N Korea has a centralized government controlled by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
    - All gov’t officials belong to it
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** now rules with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authority
      * 2000- talks between N and S Korea have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ relations
      * 2002- N Korea reactivated its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reactor
      * 2006- N Korea tested a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Strict gov’t rule of N Korea has led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shortages, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stagnation, and mismanagement of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political prisoners in N Korea
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camps have also been reported

Culture

* Education
  + S Korea- most attend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ school and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attendance is up
  + N Korea- only purpose is to teach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Health Care
  + S Korea- successful, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system (life expectancy=\_\_\_\_\_\_ yrs)
  + N Korea- provides \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but people still suffer from inadequate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, etc.
* Language- both speak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Religion
  + S Korea- practice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (combination of these religions)
  + N Korea- no religion is allowed
* Arts
  + S Korea- has adopted many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Western culture
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arts still practiced
      * Art in temples (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ done in bronze, stone, or jade)
  + N Korea- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dictates what type of art is made