RS Notes: The Growth of European Kingdoms

England in the High Middle Ages

* Increasing power of the monarchy
	+ 1066-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ defeated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of England at the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- William was crowned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Norman knights
			* The Normans and the English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to create a new English culture
		- Created the 1st census (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) and new system of taxation
	+ Henry II (1154 to 1189)-enlarged the power of the English monarchy
		- Expanded the royal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers
		- This created **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- law common to the whole kingdom
			* Wanted the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clergy in royal courts
				+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (Archbishop of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) disagreed
				+ Henry had \_\_\_\_\_ knights kill him
				+ There was public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Henry backed off the Church
* Many began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the monarch’s power
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at Runnymede- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was forced to agree to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Great Charter)
		- Recognized the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ idea of mutual rights and obligations between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- It paved the way for our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* It was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ model of modern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ democratic constitution
			* It did not create \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but gave people the right to
	+ Parliament \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the reign of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- It granted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and passed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Composed of two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from each county, two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from each town, and all of England’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Later-nobles and church lords formed the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- Knights and townspeople formed the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

The French Kingdom

* The last \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ king died in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Frankish nobles chose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as king
		- Established Capetian dynasty of French kings
		- Had very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power- only controlled area around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Nobles were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Power grew under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Took back the French territories of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the English
			* Greatly increased the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the French monarchy
	+ Philip IV- greatly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the royal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Began the first French parliament-**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
			* Made up of three \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (classes)
				+ 1st (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), 2nd (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), 3rd (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

The Holy Roman Empire

* 10th Century- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dukes became kings of the eastern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kingdom
	+ Best known- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Emperor after protecting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Tried to rule both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lands
	+ Frederick I considered Italy the center of a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,” hence the name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- 1176-N. Italian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allied to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Frederick’s army
* When the emperor was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to war, the German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ created their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states
	+ Unlike England and France, neither Italy nor Germany created a national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Consisted of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states and did not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ century