RS Notes: The Growth of European Kingdoms

England in the High Middle Ages

* Increasing power of the monarchy
  + 1066-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ defeated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of England at the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - William was crowned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Norman knights
      * The Normans and the English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to create a new English culture
    - Created the 1st census (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) and new system of taxation
  + Henry II (1154 to 1189)-enlarged the power of the English monarchy
    - Expanded the royal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers
    - This created **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- law common to the whole kingdom
      * Wanted the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clergy in royal courts
        + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (Archbishop of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) disagreed
        + Henry had \_\_\_\_\_ knights kill him
        + There was public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Henry backed off the Church
* Many began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the monarch’s power
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at Runnymede- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was forced to agree to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Great Charter)
    - Recognized the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ idea of mutual rights and obligations between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - It paved the way for our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * It was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ model of modern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ democratic constitution
      * It did not create \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but gave people the right to
  + Parliament \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the reign of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - It granted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and passed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Composed of two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from each county, two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from each town, and all of England’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Later-nobles and church lords formed the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Knights and townspeople formed the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

The French Kingdom

* The last \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ king died in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Frankish nobles chose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as king
    - Established Capetian dynasty of French kings
    - Had very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power- only controlled area around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Nobles were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Power grew under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Took back the French territories of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the English
      * Greatly increased the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the French monarchy
  + Philip IV- greatly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the royal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Began the first French parliament-**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
      * Made up of three \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (classes)
        + 1st (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), 2nd (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), 3rd (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

The Holy Roman Empire

* 10th Century- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dukes became kings of the eastern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kingdom
  + Best known- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Emperor after protecting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Tried to rule both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lands
  + Frederick I considered Italy the center of a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,” hence the name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - 1176-N. Italian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allied to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Frederick’s army
* When the emperor was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to war, the German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ created their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states
  + Unlike England and France, neither Italy nor Germany created a national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Consisted of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states and did not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ century