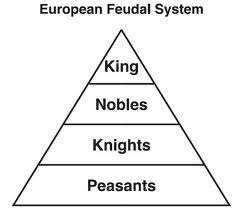
**RS Notes: Feudalism**

The Invaders

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ divided the Carolingian Empire into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parts
  + One for each of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grandsons
    - With no strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government, this allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to seize lands.
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- attacked present-day Britain, France, Germany, Iceland
    - Superb \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - The Franks tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Vikings by making them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * One ruler gave them land that became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Feudalism

* Because of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, people began to look to local landed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or nobles, for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + This led to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Similar systems were found in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and among the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - At the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of feudalism is the idea of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
      * A man who served a lord \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was known as a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Many vassals were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- heavily armored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * They became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the medieval aristocracy
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- rules that determined the relationship between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* At the top of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + He controlled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the land in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Nobles were granted large **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** by the king
  + They would swear an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of loyalty
  + Provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the king
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** were considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nobles
  + They would swear an oath of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to their lord
  + Provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ service
  + To stay ready they would compete in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the main \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Were to uphold an ideal of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ behavior, known as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  + Had to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to become a knight
    - Many started as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years of age
* Peasants were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and lived on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + There were two kinds:
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- they could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leave the fief
      * Worked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ getting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Owed the lord part of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- they could leave
      * They worked on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land and paid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some of their harvest
      * Paid a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Church- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  + Life as a peasant was very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Work was hard, they used rudimentary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, illnesses were often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (droughts or floods) destroyed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Economics

* The number of people almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_ m to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ m in Europe
  + Increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a larger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supply
    - There was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ change
    - Moved from a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-field to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-field system
      * Able to produce \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food
      * One field for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harvest, one for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harvest, and one left \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - New \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, like the *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (iron plowshare), allowed farmers to more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harvest crops

The Manor

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Trade and transportation was almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of law (headed by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + All food, clothing, etc. was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the manor
* Manors were comprised of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (where the lord lived), cultivated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to hunt), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (for cattle), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a priests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (used to grind grains into flower, and an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Ideally were located along a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to provide power for the mill.