**RS Notes: Feudalism**

The Invaders

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ divided the Carolingian Empire into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parts
	+ One for each of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grandsons
		- With no strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government, this allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to seize lands.
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- attacked present-day Britain, France, Germany, Iceland
		- Superb \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- The Franks tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Vikings by making them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* One ruler gave them land that became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Feudalism

* Because of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, people began to look to local landed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or nobles, for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ This led to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- Similar systems were found in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and among the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- At the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of feudalism is the idea of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
			* A man who served a lord \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was known as a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- Many vassals were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- heavily armored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* They became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the medieval aristocracy
		- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- rules that determined the relationship between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* At the top of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ He controlled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the land in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Nobles were granted large **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** by the king
	+ They would swear an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of loyalty
	+ Provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the king
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** were considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nobles
	+ They would swear an oath of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to their lord
	+ Provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ service
	+ To stay ready they would compete in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the main \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Were to uphold an ideal of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ behavior, known as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	+ Had to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to become a knight
		- Many started as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years of age
* Peasants were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and lived on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ There were two kinds:
		- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- they could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leave the fief
			* Worked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ getting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Owed the lord part of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- they could leave
			* They worked on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land and paid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some of their harvest
			* Paid a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Church- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	+ Life as a peasant was very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Work was hard, they used rudimentary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, illnesses were often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (droughts or floods) destroyed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Economics

* The number of people almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_ m to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ m in Europe
	+ Increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a larger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supply
		- There was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ change
		- Moved from a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-field to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-field system
			* Able to produce \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food
			* One field for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harvest, one for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harvest, and one left \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- New \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, like the *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (iron plowshare), allowed farmers to more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harvest crops

The Manor

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Trade and transportation was almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of law (headed by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	+ All food, clothing, etc. was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the manor
* Manors were comprised of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (where the lord lived), cultivated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to hunt), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (for cattle), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a priests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (used to grind grains into flower, and an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Ideally were located along a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to provide power for the mill.