RS Notes: China

Population Patterns

* The People
  + 92% (\_\_\_\_\_ billion people) of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people belong to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Ethnic group named for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ancient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ family
      * Han rulers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a culture whose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has lasted to this day
  + 8% belongs to about \_\_\_\_\_ different ethnic groups
    - Non-Chinese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups have their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ histories and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Tibet- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kingdom
        + China took over in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Taiwan- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ country off of China’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coast
        + Most people descended from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the island several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years ago

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- related to peoples of SE Asia and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ region

* + - * Mongolia- Most are ethnic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + Mongol \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled the largest land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (China to E Europe)

Today they’re \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by separate linguistic groups

* Density and Distribution
  + More than \_\_\_\_\_\_% of the people live on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the land in China
    - Most live in the fertile \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the three big rivers:
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Big cities: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Tianjin, and Guangzhou- lie in river valleys or coastal plains
  + Mongolia’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regions have pop. density of \_\_\_\_\_ people/sq. mile
* Urban Growth
  + Most live on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but millions continue to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in some cites
    - Led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shortages, so China built new agricultural towns in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ areas
      * Provides more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of life
  + Gov’t has tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pop. growth
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- China began a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that allowed each \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to have no more than \_\_\_ child
      * Not strictly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anymore- pop. is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ again

History and Government

* Early History
  + China is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- center from which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spread to surrounding areas
  + China’s culture began around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yrs ago
    - Historical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were first kept under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dynasty (ruling family)
      * Took power around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BC in N. China plain
      * Faced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, attacks by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        + When gov’t was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it fended these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off
      * Whenever a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ended, the Chinese said they lost “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
  + After the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dynasty ruled for about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yrs
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spread, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grew, and they began making \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tools
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lived during this time
      * Confucianism- a system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conduct
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- helped form \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Philosophy of living in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with nature
  + Around 200 BC, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ united all of China and built the first section of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to ward off \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from C. Asia)
  + Han and Tang- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took Chinese culture to all of E Asia
  + Ming- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (explorer) reached to coast of E Africa
  + Qing- ruled from mid-1600s to early 1900s
    - By then, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ countries had set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ routes, hoping to share in the region’s rich trade in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - 1800s- Europeans used powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ China to open their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * These were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Modern China
  + 1911- a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led by Sun Yat-sen ended the rule of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in China
  + 1927- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ formed the Nationalist gov’t of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - At the same time, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (communist) gained support from farmers
      * After years of civil war, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won power in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Nationalists fled to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + 1950s- large gov’t owned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ replaces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ones
    - New farms \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to produce, though
      * Millions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and economy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + 1970s- Deng Xiaoping allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of businesses and farms
    - Even welcomed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ businesses and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + 1990s- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ party still rules, but they had pressure to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - This opened up their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to free market influences
      * Today, it is more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Culture

* Education and Health Care
  + In the past, only the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ learned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Communist gov’t has pushed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ literacy
  + 1960s- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, literacy suffered a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and factories closed
      * People believed to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Mao Zedong’s communism were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * After his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they refocused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has steadily risen
  + Better health care has increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to 70 yrs
    - Pay for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but economic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mean fewer promised services
* Language and Religion
  + Most speak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pictures or symbols that stand for ideas)
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gov’t discourages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ practices, and many define themselves as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Others still hold traditional faiths, like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Tibet- restrict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population
        + Face arrest for owning photos of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Arts
  + Ancient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ described human relationships and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in nature
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ uses elaborate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, music, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and martial arts
  + Tang dynasty- made fine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + Cultural Revolution tried to wipe out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arts, but they are slowly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_