RS Notes: China

Population Patterns

* The People
	+ 92% (\_\_\_\_\_ billion people) of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people belong to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Ethnic group named for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ancient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ family
			* Han rulers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a culture whose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has lasted to this day
	+ 8% belongs to about \_\_\_\_\_ different ethnic groups
		- Non-Chinese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups have their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ histories and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Tibet- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kingdom
				+ China took over in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Taiwan- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ country off of China’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coast
				+ Most people descended from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the island several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years ago

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- related to peoples of SE Asia and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ region

* + - * Mongolia- Most are ethnic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
				+ Mongol \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled the largest land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (China to E Europe)

Today they’re \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by separate linguistic groups

* Density and Distribution
	+ More than \_\_\_\_\_\_% of the people live on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the land in China
		- Most live in the fertile \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the three big rivers:
			* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Big cities: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Tianjin, and Guangzhou- lie in river valleys or coastal plains
	+ Mongolia’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regions have pop. density of \_\_\_\_\_ people/sq. mile
* Urban Growth
	+ Most live on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but millions continue to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in some cites
		- Led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shortages, so China built new agricultural towns in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ areas
			* Provides more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of life
	+ Gov’t has tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pop. growth
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- China began a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that allowed each \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to have no more than \_\_\_ child
			* Not strictly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anymore- pop. is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ again

History and Government

* Early History
	+ China is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- center from which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spread to surrounding areas
	+ China’s culture began around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yrs ago
		- Historical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were first kept under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dynasty (ruling family)
			* Took power around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BC in N. China plain
			* Faced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, attacks by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
				+ When gov’t was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it fended these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off
			* Whenever a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ended, the Chinese said they lost “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
	+ After the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dynasty ruled for about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yrs
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spread, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grew, and they began making \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tools
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lived during this time
			* Confucianism- a system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conduct
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- helped form \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Philosophy of living in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with nature
	+ Around 200 BC, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ united all of China and built the first section of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to ward off \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from C. Asia)
	+ Han and Tang- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took Chinese culture to all of E Asia
	+ Ming- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (explorer) reached to coast of E Africa
	+ Qing- ruled from mid-1600s to early 1900s
		- By then, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ countries had set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ routes, hoping to share in the region’s rich trade in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- 1800s- Europeans used powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ China to open their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* These were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Modern China
	+ 1911- a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led by Sun Yat-sen ended the rule of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in China
	+ 1927- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ formed the Nationalist gov’t of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- At the same time, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (communist) gained support from farmers
			* After years of civil war, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won power in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Nationalists fled to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ 1950s- large gov’t owned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ replaces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ones
		- New farms \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to produce, though
			* Millions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and economy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ 1970s- Deng Xiaoping allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of businesses and farms
		- Even welcomed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ businesses and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ 1990s- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ party still rules, but they had pressure to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- This opened up their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to free market influences
			* Today, it is more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Culture

* Education and Health Care
	+ In the past, only the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ learned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Communist gov’t has pushed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ literacy
	+ 1960s- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, literacy suffered a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and factories closed
			* People believed to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Mao Zedong’s communism were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* After his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they refocused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has steadily risen
	+ Better health care has increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to 70 yrs
		- Pay for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but economic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mean fewer promised services
* Language and Religion
	+ Most speak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pictures or symbols that stand for ideas)
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gov’t discourages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ practices, and many define themselves as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Others still hold traditional faiths, like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			* Tibet- restrict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population
				+ Face arrest for owning photos of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Arts
	+ Ancient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ described human relationships and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in nature
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ uses elaborate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, music, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and martial arts
	+ Tang dynasty- made fine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	+ Cultural Revolution tried to wipe out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arts, but they are slowly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_