RS Notes: Central America and the Caribbean

Population Patterns

* The People
  + First \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were indigenous peoples
    - People of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ descent make up about ½ of indigenous pop. in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Costa Rica- most from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ descent
  + Africans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrived as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people
    - Slavery \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by late 1800s
    - Bahamas- majority is of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ descent
* Urban Challenges
  + People \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to cities in search of work
    - Often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ find it
      * Cities’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by large pop.
        + Can cause a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a city’s infrastructure
        + Could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people of electricity, water, etc.
    - Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the cities
      * Can’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to move back to villages

History and Government

* European Conquests
  + Columbus’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led to Spanish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - 1st settlement on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Easily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Native Americans
      * Forced to work in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mines and plantations
        + Hard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and European \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nearly wiped them out
      * Europeans imported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to meet labor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Columbian Exchange
  + Movement of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between Europe and the Americas
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Portugal, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and Britain moved these goods
* Panama Canal
  + Explorer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first to grasp the geographic features of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Panama
    - Led to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of creating a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Pacific
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Panama Canal final \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- it officially opened
* Gaining Independence
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first to get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1804
    - Won a revolt led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Cuba won independence in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Spain
    - Under US “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ remain under US control
  + 1823- independent C. American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ formed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (United Provinces of Central America)
    - Led by powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Separated into \_\_\_\_\_\_ countries:
      * Guatemala, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Honduras, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and Costa Rica
* Movements for Change
  + 20th Century brought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changes
    - US backed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to gain independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - With more industries, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and trade \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ classes gained more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      * Ignored lower class’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for reforms
    - 1959- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** took control of Cuba (communist)
  + Today, many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are battling political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - More people have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Culture

* Language and Religion
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** is the primary language
    - In Caribbean- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Spanish, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and Dutch
      * Each country has its own **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (form of a language \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a particular region)
    - Many speak Native American languages
      * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- dialects that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ indigenous, European, African, and Asian languages
  + Most are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in C. America
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speaking Caribbean nations are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - English, Dutch- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Other faiths: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Islam, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, African
    - Some mixed religions: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Education
  + Children are generally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to complete \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ school
    - Many do not because of long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and lack of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Arts
  + N. Americans made early art (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, pottery, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and weaving)
  + Music \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ N. American, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and African influences
    - Styles evolved from music \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of indigenous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instruments, European \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instruments, and African \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, rhythms, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Family Life
  + C. America- importance on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ family
  + Caribbean- **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (family ruled by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- mother, grandmother, etc.)
    - Characteristic of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Sports and Leisure
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are most popular sports
    - Baseball came from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who taught it to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who spread it throughout the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_