Fitzgerald/World History Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Scientific Rev. & Enlightenment Quiz**

**True/False**

\_\_\_\_ 1. Ptolemy’s model of the universe excluded any reference to heaven.

\_\_\_\_ 2. The best statement concerning laissez-faire was written by Adam Smith.

\_\_\_\_ 3. Salons helped spread the ideas of the Enlightenment and gave some women new power.

\_\_\_\_ 4. Thomas Hobbes believed that people were generally good by nature.

\_\_\_\_ 5. After the Seven Years War, France was forced to give up its North American territories.

**Multiple Choice**

\_\_\_\_ 6. The scientific method was all of the following EXCEPT

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | a systematic procedure. |
| b. | ~~based on collecting and analyzing evidence.~~ |
| c. | reliant on the use of ancient authorities. |
| d. | crucial to the evolution of science. |

\_\_\_\_ 7. In *The Wealth of Nations*, Adam Smith gave all of the following roles to government EXCEPT

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | protection (the army). | c. | religion (the church). |
| b. | defense (the police). | d. | ~~public works.~~ |

\_\_\_\_ 8. Rousseau argued that society should be governed by

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | the military. | c. | ~~a monarch.~~ |
| b. | the church. | d. | a social contract. |

\_\_\_\_ 9. Diderot’s *Encyclopedia* was used to

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | attack French society. | c. | support Islamic teachings. |
| b. | ~~attack capital punishment.~~ | d. | stop Enlightenment ideas. |

\_\_\_\_ 10. Montesquieu’s ideas were used in

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | religious reform. | c. | Ptolemy’s geocentric model. |
| b. | the United States Constitution. | d. | ~~the theories of Copernicus.~~ |

\_\_\_\_ 11. All of the following were outcomes of the Seven Years’ War in North America EXCEPT

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | France gave Louisiana to Spain. |
| b. | Spanish Florida came under British control. |
| c. | ~~Canada became British.~~ |
| d. | the 13 colonies became British. |

\_\_\_\_ 12. In the War of the Austrian Succession,

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | Prussia invaded Austria. | c. | France invaded Spain. |
| b. | England invaded Austria. | d. | ~~Austria invaded Prussia.~~ |

\_\_\_\_ 13. According to the Ptolemaic system,

1. the moon is the center of the universe, and the Earth and stars revolve around it.
2. the Earth revolves around the Moon, and the Moon revolves around the Sun.
3. the universe is a series of concentric spheres with Earth fixed at the center.
4. ~~the Sun, Earth, and Moon all revolve around Saturn, the sun god.~~

\_\_\_\_ 14. Catherine the Great of Russia did all of the following EXCEPT

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | favor the landed nobility. | c. | enlarge the Russian Empire. |
| b. | ~~expand serfdom.~~ | d. | reform the law code. |

\_\_\_\_ 15. Montesquieu’s most lasting contribution to political thought was his

1. analysis of the governmental system of checks and balances.
2. ~~identification of the natural laws that governed human society.~~
3. theory that the government should interfere with religious matters.
4. idea that punishments should be brutal to be effective.

**Matching**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | Galileo | d. | separation of powers |
| b. | Copernicus | e. | heliocentric |
| c. | John Locke |

\_\_\_\_ 16. Sun-centered model of the universe

\_\_\_\_ 17. determined that all humans have natural rights of life, liberty, and property

\_\_\_\_ 18. system of government where three branches limit and control each other using a system of checks and

balances

\_\_\_\_ 19. he published his finding to try to prove the sun was the center of the universe

\_\_\_\_ 20. he developed the sun-centered model of the universe

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | laissez-faire | d. | rationalism |
| b. | philosophes | e. | separation of powers |
| c. | salon |

\_\_\_\_ 21. philosophers, writers, economists, social reformers

\_\_\_\_ 22. system of political limits and controls

\_\_\_\_ 23. to let (people) do (what they want), an idea supported by Adam Smith

\_\_\_\_ 24. Writers, artists, aristocrats, and others gathered to discuss the ideas of the philosophes

\_\_\_\_ 25. system of thought, where reason is the chief source of knowledge

**quiz**

**Answer Section**

**TRUE/FALSE**

1. ANS: F DIF: Average REF: 513

2. ANS: T DIF: Average REF: 521

3. ANS: T DIF: Easy REF: 524

4. ANS: F DIF: Average REF: 529

5. ANS: F DIF: Easy REF: 527

**MULTIPLE CHOICE**

6. ANS: C DIF: Average REF: 517

7. ANS: C DIF: Average REF: 521

8. ANS: D DIF: Challenging REF: 522

9. ANS: A DIF: Average REF: 521

10. ANS: B DIF: Challenging REF: 820

11. ANS: D DIF: Challenging REF: 534

12. ANS: A DIF: Challenging REF: 531

13. ANS: A DIF: Average REF: 531

14. ANS: D DIF: Challenging REF: 530

15. ANS: B DIF: Average REF: 529

**MATCHING**

16. ANS: E DIF: Easy REF: 513

17. ANS: C DIF: Average REF: 514

18. ANS: D DIF: Easy REF: 514

19. ANS: A DIF: Average REF: 514

20. ANS: B DIF: Average REF: 513

21. ANS: B DIF: Easy REF: 519

22. ANS: E DIF: Average REF: 521

23. ANS: A DIF: Average REF: 521

24. ANS: C DIF: Easy REF: 520

25. ANS: D DIF: Average REF: 521