Fitzgerald/World History Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Score \_\_\_\_\_/35

Absolutism Quiz

**True/False**

\_\_\_\_ 1. Mannerism replaced the artistic Renaissance as a movement in Italy.

\_\_\_\_ 2. The Globe Theater was affordable even for lower classes.

\_\_\_\_ 3. Hobbes argued that people originally agreed to establish governments to protect their rights.

\_\_\_\_ 4. Elizabeth’s Church of England followed a radical version of Protestantism.

\_\_\_\_ 5. Philip II was known as the “Most Catholic King.”

**Multiple Choice**

\_\_\_\_ 6. John Locke argued that before society was organized

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | humans did not want rights. | c. | ~~humans had no rights.~~ |
| b. | humans had natural rights. | d. | humans did not need rights. |

\_\_\_\_ 7. The work of William Shakespeare is perhaps the best example of \_\_\_\_ literature.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | Elizabethan | c. | Mannerist |
| b. | ~~baroque~~ | d. | Gothic |

\_\_\_\_ 8. Louis XIV maintained complete authority as monarch by

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | distracting the nobles and royal princes with court life, to keep them out of politics. |
| b. | executing the previous monarch’s entire family. |
| c. | ~~maintaining a network of spies to find conspirators against him.~~ |
| d. | bestowing lavish riches on any serf who supported his right to rule. |

\_\_\_\_ 9. James I of England believed in the divine right of kings, which is

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | the belief that a king was granted the wisdom of God upon ascending to the throne, and therefore was faultless. |
| b. | the concept that kings were equal to God, and therefore did not have to live by the laws of the Church. |
| c. | ~~the theory that kings alone could know the mind of God, and therefore could determine the future through divination.~~ |
| d. | the idea that kings receive their power from God and are responsible only to God. |

\_\_\_\_ 10. The Civil War in England was a conflict between

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | the king and parliament. | c. | Catholics and Puritans. |
| b. | peasants and nobles. | d. | ~~Catholics and the Church of England.~~ |

\_\_\_\_ 11. The Thirty Years’ War involved all the major European powers except which nation?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | Germany | c. | Spain |
| b. | ~~France~~ | d. | England |

\_\_\_\_ 12. Peter the Great wanted to

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | westernize, or Europeanize, Russia. | c. | reduce the size of the army. |
| b. | ~~remove European influences.~~ | d. | share power with his nobles. |

\_\_\_\_ 13. Oliver Cromwell’s defeat of the king’s forces allowed him to

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | ~~restore the French monarchy to the throne.~~ |
| b. | take control of England and eventually establish a military dictatorship. |
| c. | execute the members of Parliament that disagreed with his policies and beliefs. |
| d. | return England to Catholicism and establish an entirely pro-Catholic Parliament. |

\_\_\_\_ 14. Hobbes’s arguments were used to

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | help write the French constitution. | c. | ~~help write the U.S. Constitution.~~ |
| b. | justify absolute power. | d. | help people live in nature. |

\_\_\_\_ 15. What was the “Glorious Revolution”?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | the battle between the Roundheads and the Cavaliers for control of England |
| b. | ~~the establishment of Protestantism as the English state religion~~ |
| c. | the agricultural revolution that improved food supplies in England |
| d. | the invasion of England by William of Orange, which overthrew James II with almost no bloodshed |

\_\_\_\_ 16. Thomas Hobbes claimed that any ungoverned society made human life

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | freer. |
| b. | communal rich, pleasant, civil, and long. |
| c. | solitary, poor, nasty, brutish, and short. |
| d. | ~~more religious.~~ |

\_\_\_\_ 17. William Shakespeare was all of the following EXCEPT

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | a shareholder in a theater company. | c. | a master of the English language. |
| b. | French by birth. | d. | ~~an actor.~~ |

\_\_\_\_ 18. The ideas of \_\_\_\_ can be found in the American Declaration of Independence and the United States Constitution.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | John Locke | c. | Thomas Wilson |
| b. | John Calvin | d. | ~~Miguel de Cervantes~~ |

\_\_\_\_ 19. Saint Peter’s Basilica in Rome is an example of the work of

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | ~~Bocelli~~. | c. | Gian Lorenzo Bernini. |
| b. | El Greco. | d. | Artemesia Gentileschi. |

\_\_\_\_ 20. What is absolutism?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | the practice by monarchs of undergoing daily absolution to keep states free of the burden of sin |
| b. | a system of government in which a ruler holds total power |
| c. | ~~the belief that all citizens within a state must conform to one religion~~ |
| d. | an offshoot of Islam, in which it is believed that baptism absolves all past and future sins |

**Completion**

*Word Bank: Ivan IV Witchcraft Henry VIII England Oliver Cromwell Sun France*

21. In 1649, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ destroyed both the king and Parliament of England.

22. By the end of the sixteenth century, power in Europe had shifted from Spain to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and France.

23. Louis XIV fostered the idea of himself as the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ King,” France’s source of light.

24. The first Russian ruler to take the title of czar was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

25. The practice of black magic called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a cause for concern in the early seventeenth century.

**Matching**

*Match each item with the correct statement below.*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | Cavaliers | f. | Puritans |
| b. | Roundheads | g. | Miguel de Cervantes |
| c. | inflation | h. | Versailles |
| d. | divine right of kings | i. | Glorious Revolution |
| e. | absolutism | j. | Peace of Westphalia |

\_\_\_\_ 26. system of government in which a ruler holds total power (1)

\_\_\_\_ 27. William and Mary’s 1688 “invasion” of England (2)

\_\_\_\_ 28. a rise in prices (1)

\_\_\_\_ 29. officially ended the Thirty Years War (2)

\_\_\_\_ 30. from here, the French government was run (2)

\_\_\_\_ 31. the idea that kings receive their power from God, so are responsible only to Him (1)

\_\_\_\_ 32. during the English Civil War, the supporters of the king (1)

\_\_\_\_ 33. Protestants in England inspired by Calvinist ideas (2)

\_\_\_\_ 34. wrote the novel *Don Quixote* (2)

\_\_\_\_ 35. during the English Civil War, the supporters of Parliament (1)

**quiz**

**Answer Section**

**TRUE/FALSE**

1. ANS: T DIF: Average

2. ANS: T DIF: Easy

3. ANS: F DIF: Average

4. ANS: F DIF: Average

5. ANS: T DIF: Easy

**MULTIPLE CHOICE**

6. ANS: B DIF: Challenging

7. ANS: A DIF: Easy

8. ANS: A DIF: Challenging

9. ANS: D DIF: Average

10. ANS: A DIF: Average

11. ANS: D DIF: Average

12. ANS: A DIF: Average

13. ANS: B DIF: Average

14. ANS: B DIF: Challenging

15. ANS: D DIF: Average

16. ANS: C DIF: Average

17. ANS: B DIF: Average

18. ANS: A DIF: Average

19. ANS: C DIF: Average

20. ANS: B DIF: Easy

**COMPLETION**

21. ANS: Cromwell

DIF: Average

22. ANS: England

DIF: Average

23. ANS: Sun

DIF: Easy

24. ANS: Ivan IV

DIF: Average

25. ANS: witchcraft

DIF: Easy

**MATCHING**

26. ANS: E DIF: Easy

27. ANS: I DIF: Average

28. ANS: C DIF: Easy

29. ANS: J DIF: Easy

30. ANS: H DIF: Average

31. ANS: D DIF: Easy

32. ANS: A DIF: Average

33. ANS: F DIF: Average

34. ANS: G DIF: Average

35. ANS: B DIF: Average