Fitzgerald/World History Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Absolutism Quiz**

**Multiple Choice**

\_\_\_\_ 1. Philip II of Spain was known as the

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | “Huguenot King.” | c. | “King of the World.” |
| b. | “Most Catholic King.” | d. | “Papal King.” |

\_\_\_\_ 2. The style of painting known as \_\_\_\_ is known for its use of dramatic effects to arouse the emotions.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | gauche | c. | baroque |
| b. | Realism | d. | Mannerism |

\_\_\_\_ 3. What was the “Glorious Revolution”?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | the agricultural revolution that improved food supplies in England |
| b. | the battle between the Roundheads and the Cavaliers for control of England |
| c. | the establishment of Protestantism as the English state religion |
| d. | the invasion of England by William of Orange, which overthrew James II with almost no bloodshed |

\_\_\_\_ 4. Cardinal Richelieu strengthened the power of the monarchy by

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | promising cake to the masses. |
| b. | convincing the English that a strong monarch would strengthen their power as well. |
| c. | slowly eroding the power of the nobility and buying the loyalty of the military leaders. |
| d. | taking away the Huguenots’ political and military rights and executing conspirators. |

\_\_\_\_ 5. When Henry of Navarre became Henry IV, he

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | invaded England. | c. | converted to Catholicism. |
| b. | attacked Spain. | d. | converted to Protestantism. |

\_\_\_\_ 6. The Civil War in England was a conflict between

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | Catholics and Puritans. | c. | peasants and nobles. |
| b. | Catholics and the Church of England. | d. | the king and parliament. |

\_\_\_\_ 7. Peter the Great wanted to

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | westernize, or Europeanize, Russia. | c. | reduce the size of the army. |
| b. | remove European influences. | d. | share power with his nobles. |

\_\_\_\_ 8. The royal court at Versailles was NOT used by Louis XIV

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | as his personal household. |
| b. | as the first university. |
| c. | as the center for state offices. |
| d. | to have powerful subjects visit to seek favors. |

\_\_\_\_ 9. Locke’s arguments were used in the eighteenth century to

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | support demands for constitutional government. |
| b. | support demands for absolutism. |
| c. | restore papal influence. |
| d. | justify slavery. |

\_\_\_\_ 10. William Shakespeare was all of the following EXCEPT

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | French by birth. | c. | a master of the English language. |
| b. | an actor. | d. | a shareholder in a theater company. |

**Matching**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | Absolutism | e. | Michael Romanov |
| b. | Divine right of kings | f. | Ivan IV |
| c. | Louis XIV | g. | Henry VIII |
| d. | Elizabeth I | h. | Thomas Hobbes |

\_\_\_\_ 11. He became the czar of Russia after a period of anarchy. His dynasty lasted until 1917.

\_\_\_\_ 12. Defeated the Spanish Armada in 1588

\_\_\_\_ 13. Political idea that the ruler of a country should have total power

\_\_\_\_ 14. The first czar of Russia, known for his brutality

\_\_\_\_ 15. Political idea that God gives kings power, so they answer only to Him

\_\_\_\_ 16. Was declared “Defender of the Faith” by Pope Leo X, before breaking away from the Catholic Church

\_\_\_\_ 17. Maintained absolute power by keeping princes and nobles “busy” with court life, instead of getting

 involved in politics.

\_\_\_\_ 18. In his book, *Leviathan*, he claims that in a state of nature, people are brutal and violent because they are

 self-interested

 Name the 6 wives of Henry VIII.

19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Absolutism Quiz**

**Answer Section**

**MULTIPLE CHOICE**

 1. ANS: B DIF: Easy

 2. ANS: C DIF: Challenging

 3. ANS: D DIF: Average

 4. ANS: D DIF: Average

 5. ANS: C DIF: Average

 6. ANS: D DIF: Average

 7. ANS: A DIF: Average

 8. ANS: B DIF: Average

 9. ANS: A DIF: Challenging

 10. ANS: A DIF: Average

**MATCHING**

 11. ANS: E

 12. ANS: D

 13. ANS: A

 14. ANS: F

 15. ANS: B

 16. ANS: G

 17. ANS: C

 18. ANS: H